AAIB Bulletin No: 9/93 Ref: EW/G93/07/15 Category: 1c

Aircraft Type and Registration: Cessna 152, G-WACG

No & Type of Engines: 1 Lycoming O-235-L2C piston engine

Year of Manufacture: 1982

Date & Time (UTC): 12 July 1993 at 1415 hrs

Location: Bodmin airfield, Cornwall

Type of Flight: Private

Persons on Board: Crew - 1 Passengers - None

Injuries: Crew - None Passengers - N/A

Nature of Damage: Substantial to nose landing gear, propeller and engine

cowling

Commander's Licence: Private Pilot's Licence

Commander's Age: 36 years

Commander's Flying Experience: 60 hours (of which 1 hour was on type)

Last 90 days - 10 hours Last 28 days - 3 hours

Information Source: Aircraft Accident Report Form submitted by the pilot

As a new member of the local flying club the pilot was required to complete a check flight, with an instructor before flying solo. This check consisted of 1 hour and 20 minutes upper air work, followed by a second flight, lasting 55 minutes, in the circuit. The pilot had previously completed his PPL training at Biggin Hill on concrete and asphalt runways varying in length from 1,834 metres to 816 metres. His circuit check flight, conducted at Bodmin, was on Runway 32 which has an upsloping grass surface 610 metres long. The weather at the time was fine with a surface wind of $320^{\circ}/8$ to 10 kt with good visibility and scattered cloud at 2,000 feet.

With the circuit check complete the aircraft was refuelled in preparation for the pilot's solo. At 1415 hrs the pilot commenced his take-off roll on Runway 32. He reported that the engine operated normally and, at an IAS of 50 kt, as the aircraft passed the runway intersection, it became airborne. At this moment the stall warning sounded. Believing that he had insufficient distance remaining within which to clear the boundary hedge he decided to abort the take off. As the aircraft settled back onto the runway it bounced, landing a second time nosewheel first. The nose landing gear collapsed allowing

the propeller to strike the surface and the aircraft slid to a halt. The pilot, who was wearing a lap and diagonal seat belt, vacated the aircraft without injury.

The pilot reported that the accident was caused by his misjudgement and lack of experience in operating from grass runways.